

# Language

A. N. Clark (1985) - Language is the organized system of words, of speech, by which human beings communicate with each other.  
 भाषा मनुष्यों की संवाद पद्धति है जिसके द्वारा मनुष्य एक-दूसरे से संवाद करते हैं।

## Factors

1. Geographical factors - भौगोलिक कारक
2. Socio-cultural factors - सामाजिक - सांस्कृतिक कारक
3. Political factors - राजनीतिक कारक
4. Migration of population (वसंतवासी की-प्रवास)

100 languages - 7.5 million people  
 70 " - 2-5 "

> 6000 " < 2 " - Origin & Development

## Indo-European

### Linguistic Family (30)

1. Indo-European (Hindustani) - 100 languages
  - i) Sanskrit - प्राचीन
  - ii) Persian, Kurdish, Baluch, Tazik - फारसी
  - iii) Urdu, Hindi, Urdu, Sindhi - भारतीय भाषाएँ
  - iv) Greek, Latin, Italian, Spanish, French, Italian, Romanian - रोमन साम्राज्य
  - v) Germanic - North Germanic - 4000
    - i) Icelandic, Norwegian, Swedish, Danish - स्कैंडिनेवियाई
    - ii) English, German, Dutch, Flemish, Afrikaans - वेस्ट जर्मनिक
    - iii) Polish, Czech, Russian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Ukrainian, Slovenian, Lithuanian, Latvian - पूर्व जर्मनिक
2. Latin or Romanic (Iberic Peninsula, France, Romania)
3. Germanic (North Germanic - 4000)

## B. Sino-Tibetan

1. Semitic - 3000
  - i) Hebrew
  - ii) Arabic
  - iii) Syriac
2. Celtic - 200
  - i) Welsh, Irish, Scottish Gaelic
3. Slavic - 300
  - i) Polish, Czech, Russian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Ukrainian, Slovenian, Lithuanian, Latvian
4. Hittite - 1000
5. Sanskrit - 1000
6. Greek - 1000
7. Chinese - 1000
8. Tibetan - 1000
9. Burman - 1000
10. Japanese - 1000
11. Korean - 1000
12. Thai - 1000
13. Vietnamese - 1000
14. Malay - 1000
15. Indonesian - 1000
16. Tagalog - 1000
17. Filipino - 1000
18. Ilocano - 1000
19. Cebuano - 1000
20. Javanese - 1000
21. Balinese - 1000
22. Sundanese - 1000
23. Minangkabau - 1000
24. Batak - 1000
25. Dayak - 1000
26. Iban - 1000
27. Melayu - 1000
28. Nias - 1000
29. Rapa Nui - 1000
30. Maori - 1000

## C. Afro-Asiatic

1. Semitic - 3000
  - i) Hebrew
  - ii) Arabic
  - iii) Syriac
2. Tibetic - 200
  - i) Tibetan, Burmese, Siamese, Thai
3. Burman - 1000
4. Sinitic - 1000
  - i) Chinese
  - ii) Vietnamese
  - iii) Thai
5. Indic - 1000
  - i) Sanskrit, Hindi, Urdu, Sindhi, Persian, Kurdish, Baluch, Tazik, Greek, Latin, Italian, Spanish, French, Italian, Romanian, Germanic, North Germanic, Slavic, Celtic, Hittite, Sanskrit, Chinese, Sino-Tibetan, Burman, Japanese, Korean, Thai, Vietnamese, Malay, Indonesian, Tagalog, Filipino, Ilocano, Cebuano, Javanese, Balinese, Sundanese, Minangkabau, Batak, Dayak, Iban, Melayu, Nias, Rapa Nui, Maori

- 2. English (अंग्रेजी)
- 3. Urdu (उर्दू)
- 4. Hindi (हिंदी)

- Spanish (स्पैनिश)
- Somali (सोमाली)
- Hausa (हाउसा), Nigerian

D. African - 1000 languages

E. Ural - Altaic  
 (उराल - अल्ताइक)  
 Belongs Turkey & China

- i. Turkic
- ii. Mongolic

- Swahili, Zulu, Ndebele, Xhosa, Zulu, Ndebele, Xhosa
- Bantu - South Africa
- Khasi, Jaintia, Garo, Assam
- Tamil, Uzbek, Kazakh, Zerkazian
- Mongolian, Japen

F. Dravidian - Malayo  
 - Polynesian

- i. Dravidian
- ii. Malayan
- iii. Malagasy
- iv. Micronesian
- v. Polynesian

- Tamil, Telugu
- Malay, Sumatra
- Solomon
- Marshall
- Hawaiian

G. Austro - Asiatic

- Khmer, Vietnamese

X H. Paleo Asiatic (आर्य सभ्यता)

- 1. Mandarin Chinese - 100 (10-15)
- 2. English अंग्रेजी - 46 "
- 3. Hindi हिंदी - 43 "
- 4. Spanish स्पैनिश - 30 "
- 5. Russian रूसी - 29 "
- 6. Arabic अरबी - 20 "
- 7. Portuguese पुर्तगाली - 16.8 "
- 8. Malay मलया - 15.9 "
- 9. Japanese जापानी - 12.5 "
- 10. Bengali बंगाली - 12.0 "
- 11. German जर्मन - 11.7 "
- 12. Urdu उर्दू - 10.2 "
- 13. French फ्रेंच - 10.0 "

# Major Languages of India

157 languages - 1961 census

22 languages - 9.7% of population of country

Schedule of the Constitution of India - 22 languages

1. Hindi 2. Bengali 3. Marathi 4. Urdu 5. Gujarati 6. Assamese 7. Odia
8. Malayalam 9. Kannada 10. Tamil 11. Telugu 12. Sanskrit 13. Sindhi 14. Sanskrit
15. Oriya 16. Nepali 17. Konkani 18. Manipuri 19. Dogri 20. Maithili
21. Santali 22. Bodo

1. Aryan Family (North) (i) Munda - Santali

(ii) Mon-Khmer - Nicheari, Khasi, Jaintia

2. Dravidian Family (South) - Mediterranean race, - Telugu, Tamil, Kannada, Malayalam, Kurukh, Gondi (Aust)

3. Sino-Tibetan Family (Hill) - 70 languages - Tibetan, Bhotia, Lepcha, Bodo, Manipuri

4. Indo-Aryan Family (Arya) - i) Dardic - Kashmiri  
ii) Indo-Aryan - Hindi

2001

1. Hindi	41%
2. Bengali	8.1
3. Telugu	7.4
4. Marathi	6.9
5. Tamil	5.9
6. Urdu	5
7. Gujarati	4.5
8. Kannada	3.7
9. Malayalam	3.2
10. Oriya	3.2

11. Pujebri 2.8
12. Assamese 1.3
13. Maithili 1.2
14. Kashmiri 0.5
15. Nepali 0.3